



## MMC 6936 Principles of Journalism

Academic Term: Spring 2025

3 Credit Hours

### Instructor

Name: **Adam Eisenberg**

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Office Phone Number and Times: **754-333-0059. Please text first. I am also available via Zoom by appointment during the office hours listed below. Other arrangements may be made on a case-by-case basis. Please contact me via email to make alternative arrangements.**

Virtual Office Hours: **Monday/Wednesday, 1:30-3:30 p.m. eastern time.**

## Course Description and Prerequisites

**Course Description:** The course covers the history, ethics, legal issues, economics and modern challenges of journalism today. Students will gain knowledge and engage in discussions about the role of journalism in a democracy, the threats to modern journalism, the function of a free press and the elements/characteristics of strong and compelling journalism. This course will provide a contextual overview for the journalistic work that students will produce.

**Course Prerequisites – N/A**

## Course Expectations

This is a fully online course; you must log in to Canvas with your Gatorlink username and password to access the materials and assignments. The course is organized into modules with due dates. Unless otherwise specified, each module begins on Monday at 12:00 AM ET and ends on Sunday at 11:59 PM ET.

### Time Commitment & Student Workload Expectations

Expect to spend 10 to 20 hours per week per course watching or attending lectures, reading, working on assignments and projects, and engaging in discussions.

### Expectations for Writing Assignments: Writing Style

To meet the academic rigor and standards of a graduate program, all students must use the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) 7th Edition style in their courses when appropriate for the assignment. The APA 7th Edition Manual has a plethora of guidelines that includes scholarly writing, publishing principles, elements and format for your papers, writing style and grammar, bias-free language guidelines, mechanics of style, in-text citing references, etc. For additional information on notable changes, see changes between APA 6th Edition and APA 7th Edition.

### Attendance Policy

Requirements for class attendance and make-up exams, assignments, and other work in this course are consistent with university policies. [Click here to read the university attendance policies](#) for information on absences, religious holidays, illness, and the twelve-day rule. Excused absences must be consistent with university policies in the [Graduate Catalog](#) and require appropriate documentation.



### Late Assignment Policy

Late assignments will not be accepted unless it is a [University excused absence](#), as stated in the attendance policies. **No late work will be accepted for final projects or work due in the final week of class due to the university grading deadlines.** If potential issues arise concerning submitting the final work, students should contact their instructors before the assignment deadline.

1. Late Assignment Grade Reductions
  - a. 0-24 Hours Late: 10% reduction in grade.
  - b. Over 24 Hours (24 hours and 1 minute) to 7 Calendar Days Late: 20% reduction in grade.
  - c. After the 7<sup>th</sup> Calendar Day: Work will not be accepted.
2. Late Discussions will not be accepted.

### Student Guidelines for Course Challenges

A student with questions regarding course content such as assignments, assessments, instructional materials, lectures, meetings, course objectives, course module objectives, or other areas of the course, please adhere to the following guidelines: First, *approach the faculty member who is teaching the course* to ask for clarifications regarding the course assignments, assessments, materials, lectures, meetings, etc. Use the instructor's contact information to request an appointment where you can address any concerns and/or questions. If, after meeting with *the faculty member teaching the course*, you are still unclear on the course assignments, assessments, materials, lectures, meetings, etc., then the next step would be to contact online advising ([onlineadvising@jou.ufl.edu](mailto:onlineadvising@jou.ufl.edu)) for additional guidance.

### Accessibility/Students with Disabilities Information

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the [Disability Resource Center](#). It is important for students to share their accommodation letters with their instructors and discuss their access needs as early as possible in the semester.

### Course Evaluation

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback professionally and respectfully is available at <https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/>. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via <https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/>. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at <https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/>.

## Course-Level Objectives

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Describe the role of journalism in a democratic society (CO:1)
2. Describe what skills are required of a journalist and their public service obligation (CO:2)
3. Analyze the legal and ethical obligations of journalists, political leaders, and citizens in the preservation of a free press (CO:3)
4. Present an overview of the history and evolution of American journalism (CO:4)
5. Describe key media formats and technologies (print, radio, television, internet) and how they have evolved alongside the practice of journalism (CO:5)
6. Demonstrate different media formats and technologies (CO:6)



7. Analyze issues that are currently impacting, or could potentially impact, the contemporary practice and business of journalism now and in the near future (CO:7)

## Textbooks and Materials

### Required Course Textbook

Campbell, Richard et al. (2021) *Media & Culture : an Introduction to Mass Communication*. 13th ed. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's.

- ISBN-10: 1319244939
- ISBN-13: 978-1319244934

Kershner, J. W. (2012). *The Elements of News Writing* (3rd ed.). Pearson Allyn & Bacon.

- ISBN-10: 0205781128
- ISBN-13: 9780205781126

There is no required software to purchase for this course.

### Recommended Textbook(s)

This textbook is recommended in all CJC Online classes to support student expectations for writing style.

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association: The official guide to APA style* (7th ed.).

- ISBN-13: 978-1433832161
- ISBN-10: 143383216X

## University and Course Grading Policies

### University Honor Code

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge, which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: “On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.” The Conduct Code specifies the number of behaviors that violate this code and the possible sanctions. Click here to read the Conduct Code. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor in this class.

### Plagiarism

Plagiarism is unacceptable, especially in academic communities. All academic work must be an original work of your own thought, research, or self-expression. Plagiarism includes, but is not limited to, prohibited collaboration, consultation, and submission of academic work that has been purchased or obtained (see the [UF Policy: Student Conduct Violation](#)). In addition, self-plagiarism is also unacceptable. Self-plagiarism is defined as recycling or reusing one’s own specific words from previously submitted assignments or published texts. Remember that plagiarism is unacceptable in any of your work, including all discussion board posts, journal entries, wikis, and other written and oral presentation assignments. It’s important to always cite your sources in your assignments.



### Grading Criterion

Your grade will be calculated based on the following:

Assignments/Assessments	Weight (%)
<b>Course Orientation:</b> These assignments are required; however, they do not count toward the final grade. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Student Introduction</li><li>• Course Evaluation</li></ul>	0%
<b>13 Discussions</b>	35%
<b>10 Short Papers</b>	25%
<b>8 Activities</b>	20%
<b>Final Project</b>	20%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100%</b>

Grade	Percentage
A	92.5-100%
A-	89.5-92.4%
B+	86.5-89.4%
B	82.5-86.4%
B-	79.5-82.4%
C+	76.5-79.4%
C	72.5-76.4%
C-	69.5-72.4%
D+	66.5-69.4%
D	62.5-66.4%
D-	59.5-62.4%
E	0 – 59.4%

The only passing grades for graduate students are A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, and C. Letter grades of C-, D+, D, D- or E are not considered passing at the graduate level. However, the grade points associated with these letter grades are included in grade point average calculations. See the [Graduate Catalog](#) and [UF graduate school grading policy](#) for more information.

### Student Privacy

Federal laws protect your privacy regarding grades earned in courses and on individual assignments. For more information, please see the [Notification to Students of FERPA Rights](#).

## Technology Requirements

### Software Use

All faculty, staff, and students at the university are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against university policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.



## Software

- [Microsoft Office 365](#).
- [UF Apps](#) – access UF software applications from any device from any location at any time.
- [Adobe Reader](#)
- [Zoom](#)

## Technical Support

If you have technical difficulties with your course, don't hesitate to contact the UF Computing Help Desk by filling out an online request form or calling 352-392-4357 (HELP).

If your technical difficulties cause you to miss a due date, you must report the problem to the Help Desk and then email your instructor. Include the ticket number you are given from the Help Desk in an email to the instructor to explain the late assignment/quiz/test.

## IT Support

For all Technical assistance questions, please get in touch with the UF Computing Help Desk.

Phone: 352-392-HELP (4357)

Email: [helpdesk@ufl.edu](mailto:helpdesk@ufl.edu)

## Communication Policies

### Student Expectations

Students are expected to keep up with all weekly reading assignments and review all weekly course materials and resources.

Students are also expected to participate in all assigned discussion boards. Complete participation includes submitting one main post that provides a substantive response to the discussion prompt, as well as submitting at least two substantive replies to classmates' main posts. Students are encouraged to engage in the discussion boards beyond these requirements.

### Announcements

You are responsible for reading all announcements posted in the course each time you log in.

### Email

You are responsible for reading all your course emails and responding promptly (within 24 hours).

### Instructor Communications

#### Email Policy

Except for weekends, holidays, and University breaks, the instructor will typically respond to emails within 48 hours. For course-related questions, please post on the Canvas FAQ discussion board. If you have questions of a personal nature, please email me directly.

### Assignment Feedback Policy



I will provide feedback/grades on submitted assignments within two weeks of the due date. Some assignments may require a longer review period, which I will communicate to you if necessary.

## **Course Policies**

### **Video Recording**

Students are allowed to record video or audio of class lectures. However, the purposes for which these recordings may be used are strictly controlled. The only allowable purposes are (1) for personal, educational use, (2) in connection with a complaint to the university, or (3) as evidence in, or preparation for, a criminal or civil proceeding. All other purposes are prohibited. Specifically, students may not publish recorded lectures without the written consent of the instructor.

A “class lecture” is an educational presentation intended to inform or teach enrolled students about a particular subject, including any instructor-led discussions that form part of the presentation and delivered by any instructor hired or appointed by the University, or by a guest instructor, as part of a University of Florida course. A class lecture does not include lab sessions, student presentations, clinical presentations such as patient history, academic exercises involving solely student participation, assessments (quizzes, tests, exams), field trips, private conversations between students in the class or between a student and the faculty or lecturer during a class session.

Publication without permission of the instructor is prohibited. To “publish” means to share, transmit, circulate, distribute, or provide access to a recording, regardless of format or medium, to another person (or persons), including but not limited to another student within the same class section. Additionally, a recording, or transcript of a recording, is considered published if it is posted on or uploaded to, in whole or in part, any media platform, including but not limited to social media, book, magazine, newspaper, leaflet, or third-party note/tutoring services. A student who publishes a recording without written consent may be subject to a civil cause of action instituted by a person injured by the publication and/or discipline under [UF Regulation 4.040 Student Honor Code and Student Conduct Code](#).

### **Privacy**

If your course includes live synchronous meetings, the class sessions will all be recorded for students in the class to refer to and for enrolled students who cannot attend live. Students who participate with their camera engaged or utilized a profile image agree to have their video or image recorded. If you are unwilling to consent to have your profile or video image recorded, keep your camera off and do not use a profile image. Likewise, students who unmute during class and participate agree to have their voices recorded. If you are not willing to consent to have your voice recorded during class, you will need to keep your mute button activated and communicate exclusively using the "chat" feature, which allows students to type questions and comments live. Please see UF’s Information Technology [policies](#) for additional information.

### **Challenging Topics**

In this course, we may cover subjects that may be sensitive and/or challenging. As in all our courses, we do this not to indoctrinate but to instruct, to prepare you to be the most effective and successful media professional or scholar you can be. We encourage you to understand all concepts presented in class, but we know that what you personally believe is your choice. If you want to discuss anything regarding this, don’t hesitate to contact me directly.



## Academic and Student Resources

### Academic Resources

- E-learning Technical Support: Contact the UF Computing Help Desk at 352-392-4357 (HELP) or via e-mail at [helpdesk@ufl.edu](mailto:helpdesk@ufl.edu).
- [Career Connection Center](#): Career assistance and counseling. Reitz Union, Phone: 352-392-1601.
- [Library Support](#): Various ways to receive assistance concerning using the libraries or finding resources. [UF Library Services for Distance Students](#)  
[Ask a Librarian](#) – chat with librarians online.  
CJC Librarian - April Hines, Phone: 352-273-2728, Email: [aprhine@uflib.ufl.edu](mailto:aprhine@uflib.ufl.edu).
- [Writing Studio](#): Provides one-on-one consultations and workshops tailored to specific classes (graduate and undergraduate). 302 Tigert Hall, Phone: 352-846-1138.

### Health and Wellness

- *U Matter, We Care*: If you or someone you know is in distress, please contact [umatter@ufl.edu](mailto:umatter@ufl.edu), call 352-294-2273, or visit the website to refer or report a concern, and a team member will reach out to the student in distress.
- *Counseling and Wellness Center*: Visit the [Counseling and Wellness Center](#) website or call 352-392-1575 for information on crisis and non-crisis services.
- Student Health Care Center: Call 352-392-1161 for 24/7 information to help you find the care you need or visit the [Student Health Care Center website](#).
- University Police Department: Visit the [UF Police Department](#) website or call 352-392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies).
- GatorWell Health Promotion Services: For prevention services focused on optimal well-being, including wellness Coaching for Academic Success, visit the [GatorWell website](#) or call 352-273-4450.

## Student Fees and Service Entitlement

### Student Fees

There are fees mandated by the state and one local fee that ALL students must pay per credit hour. Visit the [University Bursar](#) for up-to-date fee rates.

- Capital Improvement Trust Fund Fee
- Technology Fee
- Student Financial Aid Fee [not applicable for certificate programs]

### Student services and entitlements



The student services that the distance student is entitled to are comparable to those of the resident student and should include the following:

- Eligibility for financial aid and financial aid advising [not applicable for certificate programs]
- Student complaints and concerns
- Student counseling and advising
- Student organizations
- Technology assistance



## Course Schedule

Week Number	Topic and Assignments
1	What Is News? Discussion #1, Activity #1, Short Paper #1
2	Journalism, Democracy and Society; Discussion #2, Short Paper #2
3	Journalism Ethics; Discussion #3, Short Paper #3, Introduce Final Project
4	Media Law; Activity #2, Short Paper #4
5	Evolution of Print Media; Discussion #4, Activity #3
6	Evolution of Broadcast Media; Discussion #5, Activity #4
7	The Internet; Discussion #6, Short Paper #5
8	Social Media's Impact; Discussion #7, Activity #5
9	Media Ownership; Discussion #8, Short Paper #6
10	SPRING BREAK
11	Nonprofit and Niche Journalism; Activity #6, Discussion #9
12	Metrics and Measurement; Activity #7, Short Paper #7
13	Race, Class and Gender; Discussion #10, Short Paper #8
14	Investigative and Solutions Journalism; Discussion #11, Short Paper #9 AND The Modern Journalist's Toolkit; Discussion #12, Short Paper #10
15	What Does the Future Hold? Discussion #13, Activity #8, Final Project Due

The instructor reserves the right to adjust this syllabus, as necessary.