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Master’s Handbook
2009-2010
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ABOUT THE MASTER’S HANDBOOK

Welcome to the College of Journalism and Communications at the University of Florida. This handbook is intended to help the student understand how to approach graduate studies in our College, so please read it carefully. The policies detailed here are set by the faculty members in this college. The handbook is supplemented with updates on the Graduate Studies webpage at http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/default.asp and in emails.

This handbook is intended to be read in conjunction with the Graduate Catalog that is available online at http://gradschool.rgp.ufl.edu/students/catalog.html. Requirements listed in the Graduate Catalog (a volume of The University Record) in effect when a student enters always constitute the last word. In other words, the Master’s Handbook takes up where the Graduate Catalog stops. Students graduate under the catalog in effect at the time of their initial enrollments as degree-seeking students at UF provided they maintain continuous enrollment. Students who do not maintain continuous enrollment will use the catalog in effect at the time enrollment is resumed.

“It is the responsibility of the graduate student to become informed and to observe all regulations and procedures required by the program the student is pursuing. . . . Ignorance of a rule does not constitute a basis for waiving that rule.”

--Graduate School Catalog

In addition, the student should be familiar with the requirements in the publications listed below as well as online at http://gradschool.ufl.edu/ and http://gradschool.rgp.ufl.edu/editorial/introduction.html

DEADLINE DATES

All graduate school deadline dates are available online at http://gradschool.rgp.ufl.edu/students/critical-dates-and-deadlines.html

CHECKLIST FOR MASTER’S THESIS

This checklist is an essential guide to help the student through the thesis process and can be found online at http://gradschool.ufl.edu/editorial/introduction.html

THE UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

The calendar is published online in the Graduate Catalog at http://gradschool.ufl.edu/students/catalog.html and at http://www.registrar.ufl.edu/

THE UNIVERSITY GRADUATE STUDENT CATALOG AND HANDBOOK/PLANNER

The Graduate Catalog and Handbook/Planner are available by clicking on the appropriate link at http://gradschool.ufl.edu/students/introduction.html. In addition to providing the university calendar, the catalog is the University’s official record of graduate policies, critical dates, deadlines, course descriptions and faculty members for master’s degree and doctoral degree students. The planner is intended to assist students by providing helpful information and reference material in a useful format and includes a daily planner complete with deadline dates.

DEGREE PLAN

The degree plans for each specialty are available in the Graduate Division in Weimer Hall as well as on the College of Journalism and Communications, Graduate Studies, webpage at http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/degreqplans.asp. Other than the core courses, in some cases it may be possible to substitute other courses for those listed on the degree plan. Check with your adviser to determine whether specific courses may be acceptable in lieu of listed courses.

GRADUATE SCHOOL LIST SERVE

The Graduate School maintains a list serve for all UF graduate students and will communicate only through your GatorLink email account. Please use your GatorLink email as your primary email source for the university and this college.
From a memo sent via the Graduate Student List Serve on January 6, 2009:

The UF Graduate Student Listserv is a service of the UF Graduate School to keep students informed of academic, research and financial opportunities, as well as important deadlines and critical dates for graduate students.

This listserv is automatically updated daily every semester to include all currently enrolled graduate students. Because we want all graduate students to have the same official information, there is no way to opt off this listserv. We strive to keep its messages as broad-based as possible, but realize some messages may not apply to all graduate students. In such cases, simply delete messages that do not apply to you -- or, better yet, share them with a colleague for whom you think they might be useful!

For Graduate School information please see http://gradschool.rgp.ufl.edu/students/introduction.html

ACADEMIC HONESTY

All graduate students in the College of Journalism and Communications are expected to conduct themselves with the highest degree of integrity. It is the students’ responsibility to ensure that they know and understand the requirements of every assignment. At a minimum, this includes avoiding the following:

Plagiarism: Plagiarism occurs when an individual presents the ideas or expressions of another as his or her own. Students must always credit others’ ideas with accurate citations and must use quotation marks and citations when presenting the words of others. A thorough understanding of plagiarism is a precondi for admittance to graduate studies in the college.

Cheating: Cheating occurs when a student circumvents or ignores the rules that govern an academic assignment such as an exam or class paper. It can include using notes, in physical or electronic form, in an exam, submitting the work of another as one’s own, or reusing a paper a student has composed for one class in another class. If a student is not sure about the rules that govern an assignment, it is the student’s responsibility to ask for clarification from his instructor.

Research integrity: The integrity of data in mass communication research is a paramount issue for advancing knowledge and the credibility of our professions. For this reason any intentional misrepresentation of data, or misrepresentation of the conditions or circumstances of data collection, is considered a violation of academic integrity.

Misrepresenting data reported in a thesis or dissertation is a clear violation of the rules and requirements of academic integrity and honesty.

Any violation of the above stated conditions is grounds for immediate dismissal from the program and will result in revocation of the degree if the degree previously has been awarded.

GRADUATE STUDY IN THE COLLEGE

The College places great emphasis on developing the potential of each individual graduate student. To that end, it offers a variety of specialties for qualified graduate students and helps students develop individualized plans for their study.

DEGREE PROGRAMS AND SPECIALTIES

The College offers, through its Division of Graduate Studies, college-wide graduate degree programs, with faculties drawn from the four undergraduate departments. All college faculty members hold an appointment in one of the undergraduate departments: Advertising, Journalism, Public Relations, and Telecommunication. The master’s program leads to a degree bearing the title Master of Arts in Mass Communication (MAMC). The College also offers a specialized master’s degree in advertising management (MADV) and a joint MA/JD in conjunction with the College of Law. The joint degree plan with the College of Law provides both a Juris Doctor and an MAMC and requires a student to be admitted into the second program no later than two semesters before graduating from the first program. The student must apply for admission to both the College of Law and the College of Journalism and Communications. For more information, see http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/jdmamc/default.asp. The College’s doctoral degree program is described in detail in a separate handbook.

Master’s students may choose, within the general mass communication major, from among a number of specialties: journalism (thesis, non-thesis or project), public relations (thesis or project), telecommunication (thesis, nonthesis, or
project), international communication (thesis), mass communication law (thesis), political campaigning (thesis, project or nonthesis), science/ health communication (thesis, project or series of articles), or an individually designed specialty (thesis or project), in the specialization called mass communication.

Master’s students pursuing the MADV degree take classes in the advertising specialty and can pursue either a thesis or project track. The MADV program is designed to develop leaders in the profession by providing students with (1) the theoretical, research and decision-making skills essential for strategic advertising and integrated communications planning, as well as (2) the opportunity to develop expertise in a specialized area such as account management, research, creative strategy, media planning, new technology and advertising sales management.

MASS COMMUNICATION BACKGROUND

Students admitted to the master's program who are judged by the appropriate graduate specialty coordinator to be deficient in some mass communication skills or knowledge, must achieve a minimum level of competence. Typically, students must master specific undergraduate articulation course material at the same time they study in graduate courses. Those courses do not count toward the requirements for the Master’s degree.

STATISTICS REQUIREMENT

Some specializations require that master's students take a course in statistics if they have not done so in their undergraduate programs. The requirement may be fulfilled by obtaining a grade of ‘‘C’’ or better in a graduate level statistics course at the University of Florida (for instance, STA 6126) or in a graduate or undergraduate course at another institution. The course may be taken before graduate study begins at the University of Florida. Please consult with your adviser or check the degree plan for your specialization to determine if you must have statistics.

ACADEMIC ADVISERS

The graduate coordinator usually serves as the initial academic adviser and is the first place to go for assistance. Students may select a new adviser once research and specialty interests have been clarified. The adviser must be a member of the graduate faculty.

When the supervisory committee is formed, the chair of the committee becomes the student's official adviser. At this point, the committee chairperson, not the graduate coordinator, has primary responsibility for determining what courses the student should take.

FORMS

Forms required by this college are available online at http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/ or in the Graduate Division wall files outside room 2013.

MASTER’S PROGRAM POLICY

Each student must prepare a degree plan, which includes a list of courses to be completed in partial fulfillment of degree requirements. Plans must be signed by the student, the academic adviser, and the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. Degree plan forms are available in the Division of Graduate Studies office or online at the following site: http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/degreeplans.asp.

Each specialty has a separate form to facilitate preparation of the plan. Degree plans should be completed early in the student’s program, usually by the end of the student’s first semester or as early as possible in the second semester. Degree plans can be changed over the course of the student’s program but any changes must be approved by the student’s academic adviser. A signed degree plan must be attached to the student’s supervisory committee form at the time of submission to the Division of Graduate Studies.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

The Graduate School requires a minimum of 30 credits for a Master’s degree. The total excludes statistics and any undergraduate articulation requirements. Depending on the student’s career goal, however, and the specialization followed,
the total number of credits required in a degree plan may be as many as 39 (or more if the student does not have required background or a bachelor’s degree in the specialty).

Although tracks differ in their requirements, thesis and project students are required to earn a minimum of 30 credits including a minimum of 4 and a maximum of 6 hours of MMC 6971 (6973 for project students). Students may take additional credits of MMC 6971, but anything over the maximum number will not count toward the degree. Nonthesis students are required to have a minimum of 35 credits with no more than 6 credits of S/U graded courses counted to meet the minimum requirements. All courses must be numbered 5000 or above. Students must take all courses for a letter grade unless the course is listed in the university’s catalog as carrying the S/U grade.

See individual degree plans for total number and distribution of credits required.

**PREREQUISITES**

Prerequisite mass communication articulation courses may be required of students without an approved undergraduate degree or equivalent experience in the graduate specialty. Prerequisites are added to the graduate degree requirements and do not satisfy the credit minimum. Exact requirements are determined in consultation between student and adviser.

- Articulation courses are only those courses designated by the department on the degree plan.

- Students may register for required undergraduate articulation courses. However, credits for these courses will not count toward the student’s degree plan, but do count toward the student’s GPA.

- No student may take undergraduate articulation courses under an MMC 6905 designation.

**UNDERGRADUATE COURSES**

No undergraduate courses may be taken for credit on the degree plan. However, if students wish to take a 3000- or 4000-level course for graduate credit, they must secure the approvals of the their adviser and the instructor of the course. Please be advised that faculty members are not obligated to accept the student’s request to take the class at the graduate level and may refuse the request. If the student’s advisor and the course instructor agree with the request, the course must be taken as a graduate-level independent study course (MMC 6905). Using the MMC 6905 Independent Study Form, the student must contract with the course professor for extra work to take the course to a graduate level. The course instructor MUST be a graduate faculty member. Any exceptions must be approved by the Associate Dean of Graduate Studies.

**COURSE DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS**

Students' needs differ, so the College has built flexibility into the program in two ways:

1. Through the Master’s specializations (including one for individually designed programs of study), each with a sequence of courses listed in the curriculum. Students are admitted to the specialization that best matches their career plans.

2. Through electives, either among the subject specialization courses for most specializations or outside. Students should choose electives not simply for convenience. Electives are placed in the curriculum so that students, in consultation with advisers, can make adjustments to the curriculum to match their backgrounds and proposed careers.

**NON-CLASSROOM COURSES—INDEPENDENT STUDIES**

The master's program has four courses (other than the thesis research and project courses) that do not normally involve classroom participation. The four are COM 6940--Supervised Teaching, MMC 6905--Individual Work, MMC 6910--Supervised Research, and MMC 6949--Internship. Consult the *Graduate Catalog* for details about these courses. Maximum credits students may take in the courses throughout their graduate careers are listed in the catalog. Requirements for the thesis and internship courses are discussed in detail later in the handbook.

If a student wants to register for a non-classroom course, the form, available in the Graduate Division in Weimer Hall as well as on the College of Journalism and Communications, Graduate Studies, web page at [http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/degreeplans.asp](http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/degreeplans.asp), and an attachment describing the proposed work and method of evaluation,
must be approved by the supervising professor, adviser, and Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. After receiving the appropriate approvals, the student will submit the form to 2014 Weimer Hall, Division of Graduate Studies, for registration.

Proposals for independent study, taken as Individual Work, must show evidence that the expectations will go beyond that expected for any similar courses at the undergraduate level. Proposals must include:

♦ the sub-topics to be studied,
♦ the resources (readings and such) to be used,
♦ the requirements for completion, and
♦ the method of evaluation (basis on which the work will be graded).

Typically, students taking Individual Work must conduct original research. Building on an exhaustive search of the literature, students must make an original contribution to the understanding of mass communication. The finished products ideally would be accepted for publication or presentation at a conference. Regular meetings with the course instructor must be scheduled. The course “instructor” MUST be a graduate faculty member. Any exceptions to this rule must be approved by the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. Graduate students cannot be the instructor of record for any independent study courses.

In the case of Supervised Research (MMC 6910), proposals must include:

♦ the goal of the activity,
♦ the specific duties to be fulfilled,
♦ how often and for how long the student will confer with the instructor, and
♦ the method of evaluation.

In the case of Supervised Teaching (COM 6940), proposals must include:

♦ the goal of the activity,
♦ the specific duties to be fulfilled,
♦ how often and for how long the student will confer with the instructor,
♦ the method of evaluation,
♦ the name/number of the course.

The student and instructor should also be aware of the following expectations for students taking COM 6940:

♦ the student is there for class observation and does not have to attend every lecture,
♦ the instructor should provide tutoring in grading techniques with no actual grading responsibilities for the student, as well as discuss the process with the student.
♦ the student is not required to spend more than 3 hours per credit per week.
♦ unlike TAs, this should be more of a learning experience to help the student, not to provide assistance to faculty members.
♦ the student is allowed to present up to 10% of lectures.

The student should discuss the required information with the person supervising the course and present the completed form and accompanying details (typed) for the supervisor’s approval. Forms are available in the Division of Graduate Studies office or online at [http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/degreeplans.asp](http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/degreeplans.asp). A completed proposal, including the signed form, must be submitted to the Division of Graduate Studies before classes begin. Students must have the signature of the instructor to be registered for the course.

**MINOR OR SUPPORTING FIELDS**

Elective credits may be applied toward either a minor or supporting field. Elective courses also may stand alone, without being placed into one of the groupings.

**MINOR**

A student may choose a minor as part of the approved electives. A minor is defined by the university as a discipline offered by a department outside the College. For most subjects, the student may secure an official minor by taking six to nine semester hours in the minor department at the graduate level. Some departments require a greater number of credits or
specific courses; check with the department in which you seek to complete the minor. A faculty member from the minor
department must serve on the supervisory committee for the final oral or written comprehensive examination. The thesis
research must bear relevance to the minor as well as the major field of study.

SUPPORTING FIELD
The student may concentrate electives in a supporting field. A supporting field requires six to nine credits outside the
College. Unlike the minor, a supporting field does not require that a representative of the field serve on the student's
supervisory committee or that the student's thesis pertain to the field of study. Course combinations from more than one
discipline, if approved by the student's academic adviser and the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies (in the college), may
make up the supporting field. One type of supporting field is the traditional area study. The student completes courses
offered by different departments that all focus on one geographical area. The university has strengths in Latin America,
Africa, and Europe.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATES

- Latin American Studies--master's students may earn a graduate certificate in Latin American Studies along with
  their degree in mass communication. The certificate constitutes formal recognition of a master's program
  incorporating Latin American course work. For information see the website at http://www.latam.ufl.edu/.
- African Studies--master's students may earn a graduate certificate in African Studies along with their degree in
  mass communication. The certificate constitutes formal recognition of a master's program incorporating African
  Studies course work. Please contact the African Studies office at 427 Griner Hall for additional information or see
  the following site http://web.africa.ufl.edu/.
- Global Studies Center—The Transnational and Global Studies Center (TGSC) offers a graduate certificate to
  recognize the successful completion of graduate level coursework related to transnational and global issues. For
  information, see the following site: http://www.tgsc.ufl.edu/academictgscertificate.htm.

TIME LIMIT
All work to be counted toward the Master’s degree must be completed within seven years immediately preceding the date
on which the degree is to be awarded. Any transfer work must fall within the seven years.

READMISSION
Graduate students who do not enroll at UF for two consecutive terms, including any summer term, must apply for
readmission. Readmission is not guaranteed and is subject to the availability of space in the program. It is strongly
advised that students who wish to take a leave of absence for two or more consecutive terms obtain prior written approval
from their department. Students who skip a single term will be scheduled automatically for a registration appointment for
one additional term. Readmission applications are available online http://www.admissions.ufl.edu/grad/readmission.html.
There is a readmission fee. The student will be required to prepare a new degree plan, valid for the program in effect at time of
resumption of studies and any prior degree plans will be considered invalid. Students graduate under the catalog in effect
at the time of their initial enrollments as degree-seeking students at UF provided they maintain continuous enrollment.
Students who do not maintain continuous enrollment will use the catalog in effect at the time enrollment is resumed.

TRANSFER OF COURSES
By submitting the appropriate paperwork to 2014 Weimer, Master’s students may petition the Graduate School for
permission to transfer up to nine (9) semester hours into the Master’s program from an institution approved by the Graduate
School, or 15 semester hours from post-baccalaureate work at UF.

All transferred work must be at the graduate (5000 or 6000) level and must carry grades of A or B. Upon completion of the
Transfer of Credit form, a student may receive credit for appropriate courses. The form must be submitted during the first
term as a graduate student. Obtain the required form in the Division of Graduate Studies or online at

http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/

The Graduate School computes courses transferred in from a post-baccalaureate status in the GPA, but only if the post-
baccalaureate courses were taken at UF. Courses transferred into the program from another institution are credited to total
hours, but are excluded from GPA computation.
UNSATISFACTORY PROGRESS

Any student may be denied further registration in the university or in a graduate major if progress toward the completion of the planned program becomes unsatisfactory to the College or the dean of the Graduate School. The Graduate School defines unsatisfactory progress as failure to maintain a cumulative overall GPA of 3.0 (B) or a cumulative major GPA of 3.0 (B). Students who declare a minor must maintain a 3.0 GPA in the minor. Grades of incomplete may well lead to a GPA problem.

The College has defined unsatisfactory progress more severely than the Graduate School. Beyond considering a GPA of less than 3.0 as unsatisfactory, the College also considers as unsatisfactory progress receipt of grades below B-. See probation and suspension, below.

COMPUTING THE GPA

The Graduate School computes two GPAs for all students, overall and major. For students with a minor, the Graduate School also computes a minor GPA. The major GPA includes only graduate courses in the College. In computing the overall GPA, the Graduate School counts all courses at the 5000 level or above and 3000/4000 level outside the major taken while the student has been classified as a 7, 8, or 9. Students may repeat courses in which they earn failing grades. The grade points from both the first and second attempts will be included in the computation of the GPA, but the student will receive credits only for the second attempt. When computing the GPA, the Graduate School does not round up fractions. Thus, a 2.99 GPA fails to meet the 3.0 requirement.

Courses receiving grades of satisfactory/unsatisfactory (S/U) are excluded in GPA computation, as are correspondence courses and courses at the freshman and sophomore (1000/2000) levels. The Graduate School also excludes any courses at the junior and senior (3000/4000) levels if in a student's major. Hours at the 1000/2000 level may not count toward residency or toward the total credits required for a degree. Courses designated with a grade of H (used only in special situations when the work is expected to be developed over a period of time greater than a single term) are excluded until such time as grade changes are processed. All H grades must be cleared prior to graduation. The grade of H is not a substitute for a grade of S, U, or I. Courses for which H grades are appropriate are noted in their catalog descriptions and must be approved by the Graduate Curriculum Committee and the Graduate School.

GRADES OF INCOMPLETE OR UNSATISFACTORY

Grades of I (incomplete) or U (unsatisfactory) must be removed by the deadline stated in The University Calendar. If a grade of I has not been changed to an A-E letter grade by the end of the term following the one in which the grade was assigned, it will be retained on the record with a notation on the transcript that the grade will be computed as an E when calculating the grade point average. An I or U grade constitutes violation of probation or conditional status.

Grades of I (incomplete) cannot be given for a graduate level S/U course.

Courses in which students receive grades of U do not meet the Graduate Council's standard of satisfactory performance. Accordingly, such grades either must be changed or the Graduate School must approve a petition setting forth the reasons why the student should be allowed to graduate with the U grade on the record.

PROBATION

Students may be placed on probation if their progress becomes unsatisfactory. The Associate Dean for Graduate Studies will attempt to contact any student whose grade point has fallen below 3.0. However, the student bears the responsibility of determining whether the grade point average is sufficient to remain on regular status. If it is not, the student must confer with the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies at the start of the first term during which the GPA falls below 3.0.

Any student who receives one grade below B- will be placed on probation, with the exception of courses taken from the Levin College of Law. For these courses, any student receiving one grade below C in any course from the Levin College of Law will be placed on probation.

Students on probation are not eligible to hold a graduate assistantship.

If students are placed on probation, they will need to work with their chair to devise a plan to improve their grades. They will need to submit the plan to the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. If they satisfy that plan in the term of probation the probation flag will be lifted.
If the plan is not satisfied, they will be suspended for one term. They will be allowed to register in the term following the suspension but if they do not satisfy the plan in that term, they will be removed from the program.

If a student satisfies the probation plan but the situation arises in future terms, the student will not be granted another probation term, he will be suspended until the Graduate Committee lifts the suspension. To have the suspension flag lifted, the student will need to devise a plan, in conjunction with his or her chair, for review and approval by the Graduate Committee. If the plan is not satisfied in the following term, the student will be removed from the program.

**SUSPENSION**

The official University definition of suspension is, “The student is required to leave the University for a given or indefinite period of time, the termination of which shall depend upon specified acts of the student's own volition related to mitigation of the offense committed. The student must comply with all sanctions prior to re-admission.” The College does not guarantee readmission, it is subject to review by the Graduate Committee.

**Students on suspension are not eligible to hold a graduate assistantship.**

Any student who accumulates two grades below B- (with the exclusion of courses taken from the Levin College of Law) during his or her graduate studies will be suspended, as will any student who receives one grade of D+ or lower at any time during graduate studies.

When a student is suspended, the student's records will be flagged and future registration will be forbidden until the Graduate Committee approves lifting the flag. To have the suspension flag lifted, the student will need to devise a plan, in conjunction with their chair, for review and approval by the Graduate Committee. Students will be allowed only one suspension. If another suspension is necessary, the student will be removed from the program.

Any violation of the academic honesty guidelines listed on page 23 of this document, is grounds for immediate dismissal from the program and will result in revocation of the degree if the degree previously has been awarded.

**CONDITIONAL ADMISSION**

Any student admitted to the graduate program conditionally must satisfy the conditions stated in the admission letter. Fulfillment of conditions must be certified in writing by the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. If a student fails to meet the conditions of admission, the student will be placed on probation or suspended and new conditions will be imposed. If the student is placed on probation and the new conditions are not met, the student will be suspended. Exception will be granted only on approval of a written petition to the Graduate Committee for approval of continued registration.

**DROPPING OR ADDING COURSES**

At the beginning of a semester, students may drop or add courses by securing approval of the appropriate department. After the drop/add period, however, students are expected to complete all courses for which they are enrolled. Students may be administratively dropped from a class if they miss the first week's meetings, unless they notify the instructor before the first week and have an acceptable excuse such as a medical or family emergency.

After the Drop/Add period, students can no longer drop a class and replace it with something else with no added tuition or charges. Students will be fee responsible for the first class for which they are registered, as well as the one they add to replace it. (NOTE: can this be phrased in the positive as opposed to the double negative? Something like: After the drop/add period, if a student drops a class and replaces it with a different class, the student will be fee responsible for....)

Students who find it necessary to drop a course after drop/add should visit the Graduate Division to obtain a Course Schedule Change Request form. The form requires signatures of the student, academic adviser and associate dean. To add a class, the student must also have the signature of the instructor of the course to be added. After completion of the form, the student should return it to the Graduate Division and obtain the actual Course Schedule Change form which should be signed by the student and the associate dean. The student will then take the form to 222 Criser Hall. **Excessive drops are not allowed. Ordinarily, more than two drops are considered excessive.**

Remember: Students are FEE LIABLE for all courses on their schedule at the end of the Drop/Add period. Fees will not be refunded for courses dropped after Drop/Add.
MISCELLANEOUS PETITIONS

Students must petition to take fewer than 9 credits in fall or spring and fewer than 8 credits in summer (a "light load" petition) unless they hold an assistantship. They also must petition to receive exemption from a core course, to continue in attendance after failing to meet criteria spelled out in a conditional admission or probation status, to register for an undergraduate course, or to deviate from any other rules or regulations regarding graduate study. The petition form (available in the Graduate Division) will be placed in the student's academic file as a written record of action. The chair of the supervisory committee or, if the committee has not yet been named, the academic adviser, typically must act on the petition before it is reviewed.

Any time the student receives permission to deviate from usual policy governing the Master’s program, signed and dated written confirmation of the action is advised. A copy of the confirmation should be placed in the student's academic file. Failure to place documentation of deviation from the usual policy into the file may delay graduation.

Students who wish to petition for changes in grades they have received do so through the College Grade Appeals Committee. The chair of the committee should be contacted regarding procedure. Students may obtain the chair's name through the office of the dean of the College.

MINIMUM REGISTRATION

All students in the College, unless on assistantship, must register for a full-time load unless they obtain a written waiver from the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. In the fall and spring terms, a full-time load is 9-12 credits or more. In summer terms the number of credits required is a total of 8 in any combination over summer terms A, B, or C. Permission to carry less than a full-time load is normally given when a student must work full-time or has health problems, commuting problems, or special home conditions. A waiver must be obtained BEFORE the affected term starts. If registering in a term, in no case may a student register for fewer than three credits in either the spring or fall semesters or two credits in the summer semester.

Graduate assistants are not required to obtain a waiver from the 12-credit rule. They are covered by a separate rule, enforced throughout the State University System, which may be waived only by the dean of the Graduate School. Petitions should be sent directly to the dean of the Graduate School; they will not be supported by the College. The rule requires graduate assistants to register for credits based on the percent of assistantship.

Students who will graduate in a fall or spring semester must register for at least three credits in their final term of study. August graduates need sign up for only two credits during a summer term. Thesis master's students must take the final term's minimum credits in MMC 6971--Thesis Research. Nonthesis students must register for credits that count toward the degree or, if all required credits have been completed, for MMC 6910--Supervised Research. Project students must take the final term's minimum credits in MMC 6973—Project in Lieu of Thesis, while Telecommunication and Documentary Project students enroll in RTV 6973.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Thesis, project and nonthesis specializations share some requirements and differ on others. All master's students must have a supervisory committee and prepare a degree plan, obtain the required approvals, and follow the plan or modify it as changes arise. Thesis students must, in the final oral examination, successfully defend the thesis. Project students must, in the final oral examination, successfully defend the project. Nonthesis students must satisfactorily complete an internship and a written comprehensive final examination.

APPOINTMENT OF SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE

All master's students are required to have a supervisory committee. Graduate School policy requires that a supervisory committee be appointed before the completion of two terms or 12 credits, whichever comes later. Supervisory committees will NOT be formed in the term of graduation.

The student's supervisory committee chair will act as academic adviser for the remainder of the master’s program.

To propose the members, students should use the Supervisory Committee Form available from the Division of Graduate Studies or on the website at http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/. Please return the completed, signed, form to 2014 Weimer
Hall for processing. **A copy of the student's degree plan must be attached to the supervisory committee form.** The committee chair should review the degree plan and sign indicating approval of the courses listed.

The supervisory committee both helps the student and examines the quality of the student's work. Committee members should be chosen with a view to their expertise and qualifications. The student should consult with the committee chair and committee members about academic problems in general, the comprehensive written final examination or the thesis and comprehensive oral final examination. Although candidates for the Master’s must be approved at various levels, the committee's decision is considered crucial.

Master's students planning a thesis must submit a prospectus with the supervisory committee form and degree plan. The prospectus must include a statement of the research problem, description of the method planned for examining the problem, and a preliminary bibliography. The document also must include an explanation of the theoretical or methodological expertise necessary for the thesis topic and the appropriate expertise of each committee member. The relevant expertise of the committee chair shall be explained in no less than one paragraph. The explanation for each other member shall be presented in at least one sentence apiece.

Master’s students planning a project should write a brief prospectus before selecting a committee. This paper, usually about five pages long, explains what you plan to do, the need or purpose you see for the project, the methods you plan to use, etc. It is also helpful if you include a timeline for completing the project.

Faculty members appointed to the supervisory committee must hold appointment to the university's graduate faculty or a special exception must be granted by the dean of the Graduate School. See Appendix for a list of all current Graduate Faculty members. **The College requires a minimum of three members on all supervisory committees.** The chair and at least one other member must hold graduate faculty appointments in the College. Committees must have at least one faculty member from the student's specialty. If the student declares a minor, a graduate faculty member from the minor department must be appointed. If a proposed member is not on the graduate faculty or is not a tenure-line faculty member, the proposed chair of the committee must attach to the supervisory committee form, a brief explanation of the "special" member's area of expertise along with a copy of the proposed member’s vita—if it is his/her first committee. The student should submit the form and attachments to 2014 Weimer Hall. **Special members MAY NOT serve as chair or co-chair.**

Upon request by supervisory committee chairs, the Division of Graduate Studies will dissolve supervisory committees if students have failed to maintain contact with the committee chairs or the Division of Graduate Studies for a period of two years. Students whose committees have been dissolved will be sent subsequent written notice of the action. Students or faculty members may change the chair and other members of the supervisory committee through application to the associate dean of the Division of Graduate Studies. Students who wish to change their committees must submit a statement to the associate dean listing the composition of old and proposed new committees and detailing reasons for changes. Members proposed to be dropped will be given an opportunity to raise objections. As a courtesy, the student should notify the committee member being removed. Reasons for changes must be well founded, not merely reflections of personal likes and dislikes. **Changes to a committee cannot be made after the midpoint of the term of graduation.** Faculty members most qualified to supervise research on a particular subject should be named to the student’s committee. For example, a student whose work has a legal focus would be expected to have at least one member, if not all members, with a legal background. Likewise, a student in advertising would be expected to have at least one member, if not the chair, from the advertising faculty. Faculty members may request that they be dropped from a committee. Typically, faculty members submit such requests when students change their area of interest.

**COMMITTEE EXAMINATION POLICY CHANGE**

The UF Graduate Council has changed the policy for all examinations involving a graduate student's supervisory (thesis, project, or dissertation) committee. Effective Spring 2009, only the student and the chair or co-chair are required to be in the same physical location. All other committee members, can participate via advanced communication technology.

http://gradschool.ufl.edu/news/policy-change.html

**THE THESIS**

Students in a thesis sequence must receive the grade of S in MMC 6971—Research for Master's Thesis—for the number of credits required by their degree plan. No fixed number of credits must be taken in any one term (except during the term of graduation as noted in discussion of minimum registration above). Students must satisfy their supervisory committee chairs
that they have made enough progress to warrant a grade of S each time they register. The appropriate individual work form must be completed, signed by the student and instructor, and submitted to 2014 Weimer, Division of Graduate Studies, before the deadline for registration so the student can be officially registered.

No matter how many thesis credits students take, they must prepare theses acceptable to their supervisory committee, the college dean, and the graduate dean. See the Graduate Student Handbook, published online at the following site: https://gradschool.ufl.edu/students/introduction.html for a definition of a thesis. The definition must be followed.

**It is not realistic to expect to form your committee, write the proposal and do a thesis or project all in one semester.**

Three stages in thesis work must be completed by students: (1) Write a **prospectus** (noted above) of about five pages and circulate it among prospective committee members. If they agree to serve, the student will complete a supervisory committee form, obtain signatures from all committee members, and submit the form to 2014 Weimer. The current-student records coordinator submits the form and the final version of the prospectus to the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies for approval. The student should then arrange an initial meeting of the supervisory committee to assure agreement on subject and method. (2) Write a **proposal**. It will consist of the first few chapters of the thesis (the number depends on the method and format chosen) and a detailed outline of the remainder. Graduate School regulations require a mid-course meeting of the supervisory committee at this point. (3) Write the remainder of the **thesis**. When the thesis has been shaped into its final form, arrange a time and place for the final oral examination. See Final Oral Examination below.

ETD (Electronic Thesis and Dissertation)—students are required to submit their thesis or dissertation **electronically**. This is part of a national electronic thesis and dissertation (ETD) initiative which will make University of Florida graduate research available on the World Wide Web. For more information see: http://gradschool.rgp.ufl.edu/editorial/introduction.html.

**THE EDITORIAL OFFICE OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL**

The Editorial Office (224 HUB) oversees the thesis/dissertation process, offering help and guidance to ensure the students’ theses and dissertations meet UF's high standards and are ready for electronic submission and digital archiving. Staff members answer questions about format and reference systems; tables, figures and equations; and copyright and documentation issues. It also provides referrals to editors and formatters for hire. Staff members do not examine or critique content, scholarship, research methods or writing style, which is the responsibility of the student and his/her supervisory committee. For more detailed information, please see: http://gradschool.ufl.edu/editorial/introduction.html

**THE PROJECT**

Students in a project sequence must receive the grade of S in MMC 6973 or RTV 6973 for the number of credits required by their degree plan. Unless stated otherwise on the specific degree plan, no fixed number of credits must be taken in any one term (except during the term of graduation as noted in discussion of minimum registration above). Students must satisfy their supervisory committee chairs that they have made enough progress to warrant a grade of S each time they register for project credits. The appropriate individual work form must be completed, signed by the student and instructor, and submitted to 2014 Weimer, Division of Graduate Studies, before the deadline for registration so the student can be officially registered.

No matter how many project credits students take, they must prepare a project acceptable to their supervisory committee, the college Dean, and the graduate Dean.

Master’s students planning a project will be required to conduct background research and compile a literature review and provide a thorough description of the methods to be employed to complete the project. All members of the supervisory committee must approve the literature review and methods before work may commence. Students may select the project option only if they possess the prerequisite technical skills to complete the project. The project may be designed to teach students basic production or graphics skills.

For more information regarding guidelines to writing a project in your specialization, please consult with your supervisory committee as well as http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/

The student will present and explain the results of the project and provide an oral defense to the supervisory committee. All committee members must agree and sign off on the final examination form that the student has met all project requirements and passed the oral defense before the project is approved. Only the student and the chair or co-chair are required to be in the same physical location. All other committee members can participate via advanced communication technology.
Project-in-lieu-of-thesis students will not have to submit a copy of their project to the Graduate School; however, they will be required to submit a copy of their projects to the Allen H. Neuharth Library on the first floor of Weimer Hall. It will be the College’s official copy.

**FINAL ORAL EXAMINATION**

When thesis master's students have completed all courses (except final-term courses in progress) and the thesis, the supervisory committee conducts the final oral comprehensive examination. The oral examination is open to the public and covers:

- the thesis,
- courses (including specialty and minor or supporting field), and
- matters of a general nature pertaining to the student's field of study.

The **thesis** student is responsible, after consulting with the committee chair, for:

- providing a copy of the thesis in **final** typed form to each member of the committee for inspection **at least a week** before the examination,
- arranging the time and place of the exam to fit the schedules of committee members, contact Jody in 2014 to reserve a room,
- having a copy of the final exam report form and signature page at the exam for committee members to sign, see Jody in 2014 Weimer for those forms, and
- delivering the signed final exam report form to 2014 Weimer, Division of Graduate Studies.

The **project** student is responsible, after consulting with the committee chair, for:

- providing a copy of the project in **final** form to each member of the committee for inspection **at least a week** before the examination,
- arranging the time and place of the exam to fit the schedules of committee members, contact Jody in 2014 to reserve a room,
- having the final exam report form available at the exam for committee members to sign, and
- delivering the signed final exam report form to 2014 Weimer, Division of Graduate Studies.
- (For the above mentioned forms see the current student records coordinator.)

A common format for the oral examination runs as follows:

- Visitors are welcomed and introduced to committee members and the examinee.
- The committee chair explains that students will be requested to leave during discussion of the candidate and that only official members of the committee may vote, though visiting faculty are welcome to sign the examination form.
- The candidate presents a brief synopsis of the thesis or project and describes how the work might have been conducted differently, given the experience of having completed it.
- The candidate is questioned by committee members and others.
- The candidate is excused and the committee votes on the exam result.
- The student is informed of the exam result.
- As appropriate, signatures are obtained on the thesis signature page and the final exam report form.

If performance on the exam is judged satisfactory, the student should get signatures on the final exam form of all members of the supervisory committee at the end of the examination. Committee members should sign the signature page of the thesis as well as the final exam form. Other faculty members attending the exam also sign the form but not the signature page.
If the thesis is judged generally acceptable, but some work remains to be done, the chair of the supervisory committee may hold the signature page until the entire thesis has been satisfactorily completed. The student then may receive the signature page which must be included with the student’s first thesis submission.

Using the final exam form, the committee’s decision must be reported to the Graduate School no later than the date specified in Deadline Dates. The oral examination may not be scheduled earlier than six months before the graduation date. The final exam form is returned to 2014 Weimer, Division of Graduate Studies, for further processing.

Prior to the semester the student plans to begin the thesis, it is very important to read the information found on the Graduate School Editorial website. Rules can change from semester to semester so stay current by checking the site regularly. The guidelines are very specific and not following them could delay graduation.

**WRITTEN COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

For nonthesis master's students, the written comprehensive examination provides a means for faculty to assess command of the field of mass communication in general, of the specialization, and of the minor, if any. College policy on the master's comps is posted in the graduate area, 2000 Weimer Hall and online at [http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/](http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/).

**THE INTERNSHIP**

Nonthesis students must complete an internship. The field supervisor, the chair of the student's supervisory committee, and the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies must approve the internship. The field supervisor is the individual to whom the student will report during the internship. The chair of the student's supervisory committee will act as the academic adviser and instructor for the internship. The appropriate internship form (available in the Graduate Division and online at [http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/](http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/)) must be completed, signed by the student, field supervisor, and instructor, and submitted to 2014 Weimer, Division of Graduate Studies, before the deadline for registration so the student can be officially registered.

**INTERNSHIP REPORT GUIDELINES**

**From Student**

Students must submit both a mid-semester and final report

The report must be 1-2 pages in length and include:

- Location of Internship
- Supervisor
- Position title
- Job description
- Description of the skills developed or honed during the internship
- Description of tasks completed, and, in the case of mid-term reports, tasks yet to complete
- Description of how these skills or experience will likely apply to the student’s future professional career

**From Employer**

At the conclusion of the internship, the supervisor should write a letter of evaluation that details the student’s job duties, quality, usefulness and timeliness of work products, work ethic, attitude, general expectations and the degree to which those expectations were met, etc.

**General requirements**

- 100 hours must be worked for each one credit hour taken
- Mid-semester reports are due at the end of the eighth week of the semester during Fall, Spring and Summer C; and at the end of the third week of the semester during Summer A or B
- Final reports (employer/supervisor and student’s) are due on the last day of class in the semester during which internship credit will be given
- Copies of mid-semester and both final reports must be given to the academic supervisor, chair of the student’s committee and the Graduate Division
- To be eligible for an internship, students must have completed two semesters of relevant coursework and/or have relevant professional experience
- All internships must be approved by graduate coordinator or assigned faculty member before applying
- No retroactive credit will be awarded for internships
An internship provides an opportunity to test and apply what the student has learned in college courses and to enrich that learning with on-the-job training. An internship must fulfill certain criteria:

- The work must be highly relevant to the student's degree plan.
- A person whose qualifications have been approved by the student's supervisory committee chair must oversee the student's work on the job. The supervision should consist of conferences at least once a week.
- The supervisor must be willing to arrange for experiences that will be truly educational. It is hoped that the student will be of practical value to the host office, but this is at the option of the student's supervisor. Sometimes well-planned observation may benefit the student even more than work.

Most students in the college have been paid at least subsistence wages while serving their internships. However, payment should be settled between the student and the field supervisor. An internship that consists mostly of highly beneficial observation may be valuable enough to justify little or no pay.

**APPLICATION TO THE DOCTORAL PROGRAM FOR CURRENT UF MASTER'S STUDENTS**

When applying to the doctoral program in the College of JM/COM, current UF students do *not* pay the $30 application fee or submit the application materials through the Registrar’s Office or online. The student will need to submit the following items to the Admissions' Program Assistant in 2013 Weimer:

- CV/Resume
- Letter of Intent/Statement of Goals
- Summary form
- Three (3) Letters of Recommendation (new updated letters will be the most competitive)
- Updated Transcripts
- GRE Scores—please refer to the admissions section of the Graduate Division website for current requirements
- Certificate of Financial Responsibility (International Students)
- Samples (optional)
- Application for Assistantships and Fellowships (optional)
- Supplemental Application Form online at the following link

All forms are available online at [http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/admiss-phddom.asp#howtoapply](http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/admiss-phddom.asp#howtoapply)

ALL materials must be received by the **January 15th deadline**. The Doctoral Committee will review all completed applications, and decisions will be made on a rolling basis. Decision letters are sent throughout the months of February and March. Decisions regarding assistantships and fellowships are made once all admissions are finalized, and only those students receiving funding are notified. Please contact the College Admissions Office, 2013 Weimer, if you have any questions.

**HONORS FOR STUDENTS**

Master's students are eligible for the honor of graduation with distinction, a college honor that does not show on the student's transcript. All graduate students compete for the college's Outstanding Graduate Student award and the Outstanding Student Research award, and all teaching assistants compete for the college's Outstanding Graduate Student Teacher award.

**GRADUATION WITH DISTINCTION**

Master's students with an overall GPA of 3.8 or higher who wish to graduate with distinction must apply to the Graduate Committee. Conferment is decided by the college faculty on recommendation by the committee. It is not automatic for all students with the necessary GPA. Because the honor comes from the College rather than the university, "with distinction" is not an official university designation, and it will not appear on transcripts or the diploma. Procedures and application forms are posted in the Division of Graduate Studies and online at [http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/](http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/forms/).
OUTSTANDING MASTER'S GRADUATE

The Graduate Committee each spring recommends to the college dean one Outstanding Master's Graduate from the preceding calendar year's graduates. Students may be nominated by faculty or may self-nominate. The student is honored at the college's annual awards assembly and receives a plaque.

OUTSTANDING STUDENT RESEARCH

One student each year receives an award for outstanding research. Applicants may submit documentation (e.g., research articles, conference papers, projects) themselves, or faculty members may nominate candidates and submit documentation. Application is made to the college's Research Committee, which recommends to the college dean a student to receive the honor. For more information students should contact their committee chair. The student is honored at the college's annual awards assembly and receives a plaque.

OUTSTANDING GRADUATE STUDENT TEACHER

Applicants may submit documentation (e.g., letter of recommendation, teaching evaluations, syllabi/teaching materials, teaching philosophy) themselves, or faculty members may nominate candidates and submit documentation. The Graduate Committee each spring recommends to the college dean one Outstanding Graduate Student Teacher from the year's teaching assistants. The student is honored at the college's annual awards assembly and receives a plaque.

GRADUATE STUDENT TRAVEL AWARDS AND ASSISTANCE

Travel grants are awarded by the College for students whose research papers are accepted for presentation at refereed sessions of mass communication scholarly conferences. These funds are available for use on a fiscal year basis, July 1 to June 30, each year, and student allocations of travel funding are based on the fiscal year in which a conference falls. Travel grants will be awarded only as graduate division funds are available, and funding is not guaranteed—funds are limited. Additional travel funding is offered by the Graduate School and Graduate Student Council. Research and travel funding also may be available through the University of Florida’s Latin American Studies Center, African Studies, or Asian Studies, for research projects involving those areas. Forms and specific requirements and rules are available in the wall files located in the Graduate Division.

The following policies were developed and approved by the GSMCA and the Graduate Committee:

1. Both masters and Ph.D. students will be eligible equally for conference funding. Students must be registered and in residence as full-time graduate students in the college at the time the paper is presented.
2. One student on an accepted paper will be funded as long as funds are available.
3. In the case of a multi-authored paper, the student authors must decide which author will request college funding to attend the conference. In the case that the authors disagree about who should be funded, authors may appeal to the Graduate Committee.
4. The same parameters for funding remains: $400 per fiscal year to support travel to a national conference, $150 per fiscal year to support travel to a regional conference.

Also, the student must:

- submit to the Graduate Division a Grant Award Request Form at least 30 days before the travel dates.
- submit a copy of the acceptance letter/ email with the Travel Grant Award Request Form
- submit all original itemized receipts. Reimbursement will be made for things such as lodging, airfare, and your own meals.
- include the original air fare receipt and/or rental car invoice and your hotel bill, even if neither of these is being used as the basis for reimbursement. Evidence of extravagant expenditure will nullify this award.
- turn in receipts by the dates posted each semester.
- submit a copy of the conference program. Copy should include cover page and schedule of the conference. Please highlight or note your presentation on the schedule.
- follow University of Florida’s travel procedures and policies.

We are committed to supporting graduate student success by supporting travel to the maximum extent the budget allows. We feel it is important to you as well as to the College, to continue funding your conference travel to present your research to national audiences. Hopefully, these new guidelines will enable us to support the broadest range of student work.
possible during the present budget limitations. Please remember that some conferences try to help with graduate student travel and offer small grants for that purpose. GSA and the Graduate School offer travel money as well.

**COMMUNICATION WITHIN THE COLLEGE**

The Graduate Studies Web Page is located within the College’s Web site and provides information including Current Student Forms and Information, the Graduate Student Directory, Course Offerings, links to the UF Graduate School, and other valuable information. Please check this site on a regular basis. [http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/default.asp](http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/default.asp)

Graduate student mailboxes are located on the ground floor in the area outside room G035. Mail is delivered by Graduate Division staff twice daily.

Email addresses should always be kept current with the Graduate Division staff. Important notices (and some not so important) are sent to all students as needed. The Graduate School communicates with students through their GatorLink email accounts. Please use your GatorLink email address as your primary email source for the university and this college.

Faculty Mailboxes are located on the second floor in room 2104, near the Dean’s Office.

**BEHAVIORAL EXPECTATIONS**

As stated in the UF Student Code of Conduct, “Students enjoy the rights and privileges that accrue to membership in a University community and are subject to the responsibilities which accompany that membership. In order to have a system of effective campus governance, it is incumbent upon all members of the campus community to notify appropriate officials of any violations of regulations and to assist in their enforcement. All conduct regulations of the University are printed and made available to all students as part of the Florida Administrative Code (Chapter 6C1-4) and are applicable upon publication in the Independent Florida Alligator, the University Catalog, or any reasonable means of notification.” Please review: [http://www.dso.ufl.edu/studentguide/studentconductcode.php](http://www.dso.ufl.edu/studentguide/studentconductcode.php)

**GRADUATE FACULTY**

Mass communication work experience of the faculty averages some 12 years each. Academic experience averages about 17 years. Faculty members pursue such research subjects as law and policy of mass communication, advertising media selection, public opinion, politics and mass communication, health communication, corporate responsibility, learning from the media, literary journalism, communication and development, mass communication history, and international communications issues. Faculty members have published in more than 20 different scholarly journals. For more information please see the Graduate Faculty website at: [http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/gradfac.asp](http://www.jou.ufl.edu/grad/gradfac.asp)

**Alexander, Laurence B.** Journalism. Research interests in media law and policy. Former chair of the Department of Journalism (1994-98). Since coming to UF in 1991, he has taught courses in mass media law and newspaper editing. He has written extensively on media law issues. Published in various communication journals and law reviews, including Communications and the Law, Editor & Publisher, Free Speech Yearbook, Journalism & Mass Communication Educator, National Trial Lawyer, Newspaper Research Journal, Notre Dame Journal of Legislation, Visual Communication Quarterly; and Yale Law & Policy Review. A native of New Orleans, he received a bachelor's degree from the University of New Orleans, a master's degree from UF, and a Juris Doctor from Tulane University. Also taught at Temple University and the University of New Orleans. Professional journalism experience: The Houma Daily Courier, The Times-Picayune, and The Philadelphia Inquirer. He is the Chairman of the Board of Directors of The Independent Florida Alligator.

**Armstrong Cory L.** Journalism. A former public affairs reporter in Ohio and Pennsylvania, Armstrong’s research interests are in gender representations, news content and credibility. She received her PhD from the University of Wisconsin-Madison and joined the UF faculty in 2004. In 2003, she won the Mary Gardner Award for Graduate Student Research from the AEJMC Commission on the Status of Women and she was awarded a Top 3 faculty paper in the newspaper division at the 2006 AEJMC annual conference. She teaches graduate courses in Race, Class, Gender and Media and Issues in the Press, along with undergraduate courses in Reporting and News Writing. She is also the author of the book "A Second Chance," published by Enormous Media.

**Babanikos, James.** Telecommunication. Babanikos specializes in encoding practices of video and film production, media writing, and documentary theory and practice. He has been working as a writer/director in video and film since 1984. He has received production grants from the Independent Television Service, the National Educational Telecommunication Association, the Florida Arts Council, as well as the National Film Board of Canada. His works include *A Second Chance* (2004, 75:00, DVCPro 50, drama), *Catherine's Story* (1999, 81:00, 16mm, drama); *The Science Directorate* (1999, 6:00, Betacam, corporate); *Color My World: The Arts in Medicine* (1998, 57:30, Betacam, documentary); *C.P. Cavafy: From Ithaca to Tarpon Springs* (1996, 29:50, Betacam, documentary); *The Death of a Bachelor* (1995, 25:00, 16mm film, drama); and *Goodbye, Socrates* (1992, 37:00, 16mm film, drama). Dr. Babanikos' work has been
screened in a number of international venues, and his projects have won a number of awards in various production competitions. Dr. Babanikos joined the faculty of Florida's Department of Telecommunication in 1993 and teaches courses in the production sequence.

**Chance, Sandra F.** Journalism. Executive Director, Brechner Center for Freedom of Information at [www.brechner.org](http://www.brechner.org). Research interests include First Amendment and media law issues. She has written extensively on freedom of information issues, the media and the judiciary, and the role and responsibilities of the press. She is an Associate Professor in the Journalism Department and teaches media law at both the undergraduate and graduate level. Chance is developing an expertise in international FOI issues, and has traveled to Brazil, Jamaica, Peru and Chile to work with journalists and government officials in these emerging democracies and promote the principals of freedom of information. This past summer, she taught a special course, “Media and the Courts,” for judges from around the country at the National Judicial College, in the University of Nevada's Judicial Studies Program. Chance graduated with honors from the University of Florida's College of Law in 1990 and was named to the Order of the Coif. She practiced media law with the law firm of Holland & Knight in Tampa, Florida. There she handled litigation concerning access to public records and judicial proceedings, reporter subpoenas and Florida's Government in the Sunshine Law. Chance also served as an Assistant General Counsel at the University of Florida. Chance has published in numerous academic and professional journals and newspapers, including *Journalism & Mass Communication Educator*, *Communication Law and Policy*, *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, *Arkansas Law Review*, *Journal of Law and Public Policy*, Quill and *Editor & Publisher*. She has authored several chapters in *Communications and the Law*, a widely used textbook, and the *Reporters' Handbook*. She’s also contributor to the *Oxford Companion to American Law*. She is on the editorial board of the *Communication Law and Policy* journal and the advisory board of UF’s College of Law’s *Journal of Law and Public Policy*.

**Chan-Olmsted, Sylvia.** Telecommunication. Chan-Olmsted specializes in media economics, strategic competition and new media, and media brand management. Her recent research includes international strategies for dealing with telecommunication and media convergence, mobile content ventures, alliances concerning cable television and telephony industries, Internet business models for traditional media, and branding issues involving television and the Internet. Chan-Olmsted is the author of the book, *Competitive Strategy for Media Firms*, and co-editor of the books, *Handbook of Media Management and Economics* and *Global Media Economics*, and author of numerous book chapters and articles published in refereed journals such as the *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, *International Journal on Media Management*, and the *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*. She is affiliated with the Communications Competitiveness Research Initiative of Public Utility Research Center (PURC) at the University of Florida and has received research grants from institutions such as the National Association of Broadcasters (NAB), Magness Institute at Oak Center, and Center for International Business Education and Research (CIBER).

**Choi, Youjin.** Public Relations. Her research interests include public health campaign, health communication and gender study. She has taught “Public Health Campaign,” “Public Relations Research,” and “Health and Risk Public Relations.” Her articles have appeared in *Journal of Public Relations Research*, *Public Relations Review*, and *Corporate Communication: An International Journal*. She is working with the College of Dentistry faculty on a 3-year project, “Reducing Oral Cancer Disparities in Florida,” granted by NIH. Dr. Choi has professional experiences in advertising, media relations and internal communication.


**Coffey, Amy Jo.** Telecommunication. Coffey’s research interests include audience economics and language, with an emphasis on foreign language programming within the United States, as well as market segmentation and other strategic competition issues. Her research interests stem in part from her professional news background, which included positions with CNN in Atlanta, as well as reporting, anchoring, assignment editing, and production positions in television and radio in Ohio, Tennessee, and Georgia. Dr. Coffey teaches courses in audience analysis, telecommunication programming, and telecommunications management. Dr. Coffey was the recipient of a 2006 research grant from the National Association of Broadcasters, and has made numerous presentations at meetings of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC), Broadcast Education Association (BEA), and the International Communication Association (ICA). Coffey received her Ph.D. from the University of Georgia.

**Dodd, Julie E.** Journalism. Research interests include effective teaching -- teaching media writing and teaching and technology; high school journalism; and sports media. Her articles have appeared in *Newspaper Research Journal*, *Journalism & Mass Communication Educator*, *Editor & Publisher*, *Quill and Scroll* and *Communication: Journalism Education Today*. She was editor of *Scholastic Journalism in the Sunshine State* (1996) and wrote four chapters for the textbook *Mass Media Writing: An Introduction* (1997).

**Duke Cornell, Lisa.** Advertising. A former advertising copywriter, Lisa teaches creative courses and a graduate course in qualitative research. Her research interests include advertising creative, gender studies, reception studies, direct response/interactive advertising,


Freeman, John. Journalism. John Freeman has headed the photojournalism program at the University of Florida since joining the faculty in 1991. His research interest focuses on successful photojournalists and has been published in Visual Communications Quarterly and News Photographer magazine. His professional experience includes six years as a staff photographer at The Wichita Eagle in Kansas and college internships at The Arizona Republic and Palm Beach Post. Freeman is also active in the National Press Photographers Association and was named NPPA Educator of the Year in 2001. He is a two-time winner of the College of Journalism ‘s Teacher of the Year award.

Goodman, Robyn. Advertising. Goodman’s teaching and research interests include health communications, visual communications, and gender, race, and media. Publications include, “Flabless is Fabulous: How Latina and Anglo Women Read, Negotiate, and Incorporate the Excessively Thin, Mediated Body Ideal Into their Everyday Experience,” “Sculpting the Female Breast: How College Women Negotiate the Media’s Ideal Breast Image,” and “Olympic Athletes and Heroism in Advertising: Gendered Concepts of Valor?” all in Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly. Dr. Goodman has worked as a sports reporter, advertising graphic designer and a freelance graphic designer. She has been recognized and received top paper awards for her research.


Kaid, Lynda Lee. Telecommunication. Kaid’s teaching and research specialization is political communication, especially political advertising and news coverage of political events. She has published over 20 books, including The Handbook of Political Communication Research: Videostyle in Presidential Campaigns: Style and Content in Political Advertising; The Electronic Election: Perspectives on the 1996 Campaign Communication; Civic Dialogue in the 1996 Presidential Campaign: Candidate, Media, and Political Voices; and Political Advertising in Western Democracies. Kaid has also written over 100 book chapters and articles for professional journals. A two-time Fulbright Scholar, she has done extensive research on international political communication issues and has received funding for her research from the National Science Foundation, the federal Election Assistance Commission, the U.S. Department of Education, the National Endowment for the Humanities, and numerous other federal and private agencies.


Kaplan, John. Journalism. Research and creative activities/interests include international journalism, societal displacement and civil rights. Since coming to UF in 1999, he has taught courses in international journalism, foreign correspondence, photojournalism and design. He is the author of Photo Portfolio Success, 2003 (Cincinnati: Writer’s Digest.) Published in journals including Viscom and
Journalism History. Solo exhibits include Four Nations, Vanishing Heritage, Surviving Torture. Group exhibits include The Pulitzer Prize Photographs: Capture the Moment. Mass media publication credits include Life, Fortune and the New York Times. Awards include Pulitzer Prize for Feature Photography, Overseas Press Club Award, Robert F. Kennedy Award, AEJMC Best of the Web, Harry Chapin Media Award, National Newspaper Photographer of the Year. He is a member of the ACEJMC Accreditation Council. A native of Wilmington, Delaware, Kaplan received bachelor’s and master’s degrees from Ohio University. Also taught for Syracuse University, Ball State University and Ohio University.


Kim, Hyojin. Advertising. Kim’s research interest is in the application of advertising theories and strategies for health communication and promotion. Her research particularly focuses on consumer processing of health information and persuasion through interactive communication. Her dissertation was entitled, “The Effects of Interactivity on Learning: Implications for Stereotype Change.” Kim received the Master of Health Science in International Health with a focus of Applied Medical Anthropology at Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health and the Ph.D. in Advertising at University of Texas at Austin. Before she joined the advertising faculty in 2005, she worked at Korean Institute for Health and Social Affairs (KIHASA) and UNICEF Philippines among other places. She has been recognized and received numerous awards for her scholastic work, including a university continuing fellowship that is awarded to the top 5 continuing doctoral students at the University of Texas ($20,000). Her work has been published in Human Communication Research, Health Education Research, Journal of Interactive Advertising, and LBJ Journal of Public Affairs.

Kiouisis, Spiro K., Public Relations. Kiouisis’ teaching areas include public relations strategy, public relations writing, mass communication theory, and persuasion. His research interests include political communication, online communication, agenda setting, framing, and persuasion. He has had articles published in several leading journals, including Communication Research, Mass Communication & Society, Communication Yearbook, Journalism Studies, and New Media & Society. He has also presented papers to the International Communication Association, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, World Association for Public Opinion Research, and Southwest Education Council for Journalism and Mass Communication. Dr. Kiouisis has professional experience in public relations, marketing, online journalism, and media production. He also has his APR credential from the Public Relations Society of America (PRSA).

Leslie, Michael. International Communication. Leslie’s teaching/research areas include Communications/information technologies and national development, images of women and minorities in media, international/ intercultural communication. He teaches graduate courses in international/intercultural communication, and race/gender/class and media, and conducts cross-cultural research on the impact of media content on society. At the undergraduate level, he teaches courses in advanced writing for electronic media, ethics and race and media. Dr. Leslie served as a Fulbright Professor at the University of Yaounde (Cameroun), from 1987 to 1989 and as a lecturer in the department of mass communication at the University of Zambia, 1984-1987. Additionally, he has taught, lived or done research in Belgium, France, South Africa, Mexico, Cuba and Brazil. Dr. Leslie speaks, reads, and writes in English, Spanish, French and Portuguese. In addition to his Washington Ph.D., Dr. Leslie holds an M.S. from Columbia University, and has published his research in the Howard Journal of Communications, the Journal of Afro-Latin American Studies and Literatures, Africa Media Review and Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly. He was awarded the Stephen H. Coltrin Award for Excellence in Communications Education in 1997.

Lewis, Norman. Journalism. Norm Lewis joined the faculty in the fall of 2007 after completing a doctorate at the University of Maryland. Before that, he worked for 25 years in the newspaper business, including 15 years as editor in chief of three dailies in the West. During three of those years, he also served as a publisher. While at Maryland, he worked on the financial desk of the Washington Post. His dissertation examined newspaper plagiarism from the perspective of organizational behavior, identifying the systemic influences and elements of newsroom culture that affect how plagiarism is defined and treated in U.S. daily papers.

Martin-Kratzer, Renee. Journalism. Her research focuses on media effects, visual communication and magazines. Current interests include newspaper credibility, anonymous sourcing and the decline in newspaper readership among young adults. Martin-Kratzer’s research has been published in Newspaper Research Journal, and she co-authored a book chapter in Media and Sept. 11, 2001. Reflections on an American Tragedy. She teaches feature writing and magazine courses. Her professional experience includes working as a magazine managing editor, a newspaper design editor, a freelance designer and an online editor. She earned her doctorate and master’s degrees from the University of Missouri. She graduated summa cum laude from Kansas State University with a bachelor’s degree in journalism and a bachelor’s degree in secondary education.

Martinez, Belio. Public Relations. Martinez holds a Ph.D. in mass communication from the University of Florida, an M.A. degree in communication studies from the State University of New York at Albany and a B.A. degree in cultural studies from Empire State College in Saratoga Springs, New York. Dr. Martinez also earned an A.A.S. degree in visual communication technology at Fulton-Montgomery Community College in Johnstown, New York. His current research interests include political communication, public relations strategies for nation building, communication for development, communication and culture and public relations targeting minority groups in the
United States. He has presented papers to the International Communication Association, the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, the National Communication Association and the New York State Communication Association. Dr. Martínez’s teaching areas include communication theory, public relations writing, public relations research, international and ethnic public relations and visual communication.


McKeen, William. Journalism. Professor and chair of the department. Earned a bachelor's degree in history and a master's degree in journalism from Indiana University and a Ph.D. in higher education administration from the University of Oklahoma. Teaching areas include journalism history, literary journalism, popular culture, writing, and editing. Books include the memoir Highway 61 (W.W. Norton, 2003), Rock and Roll is Here to Stay (W.W. Norton, 2000), Literary Journalism (Wadsworth, 2000), Tom Wolfe (Simon and Schuster, 1995) and earlier books on journalism, history and popular music. Working on a biography of Hunter S. Thompson for W.W. Norton, to be published in 2008. Also working on a book about music called Rip This Joint, scheduled for 2008 publication by MBI Publishing. Articles have appeared in academic journals such as Studies in Popular Culture, Journalism Educator and Southwestern Mass Communication Journal as well as in popular magazines such as Gourmet, Maxim and Holiday. Before beginning his academic career, he worked as a newspaper reporter and copy editor and was associate editor of The American Spectator and The Saturday Evening Post.

Mitrook, Michael A. Public Relations. Mitrook’s teaching areas include undergraduate classes in media effects, mass communication research, principles of public relations, and public relations writing in addition to graduate classes in quantitative mass media research methods, media effects and audience analysis, and seminars in new media. His research interests are in media impact on opinion formation, sports media, sports public relations, news content and viewer perceptions, and the contingency theory of accommodation in public relations. He has published numerous articles and authored or co-authored many national refereed conference papers. Mitrook has a wide variety of experience in professional communication including radio broadcasting, both as an on air personality and as public affairs director, media relations for the federal government, sales and marketing for BASF information systems and UARCO, and media research project director for J.R. Smith & Associates.


Morton, Cynthia. Advertising. Morton’s teaching interests are in advertising management, research, and strategic planning. Her current research interests are in source credibility and message effects, social communication, issue advertising, and product placement. Her work has been published in Journal of Current Issues and Research in Advertising, Journal of Promotion Management, Journal of Nonprofit and Public Sector Marketing, Proceedings of the American Academy of Advertising, and The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. She has presented papers at conferences sponsored by the American Academy of Advertising, the American Marketing Association, and the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. In 2002, she was awarded the American Academy of Advertising’s Research Fellowship Competition Award with collaborator and colleague Dr. Jorge Villegas. Morton has four years of professional experience in advertising and three years of experience in the not-for-profit sector. She holds degrees from The University of Georgia (A.B.J., M.B.A.) and from the University of Texas at Austin (Ph.D.).

Roberts, Churchill. Documentary. Co-director of the Documentary Institute. He received his BA from the University of Tennessee, MA from Memphis State University, and Ph.D. from the University of Iowa. He is the author of numerous articles on communication which have appeared in such journals as Broadcasting and Electronic Media, Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly, Communication Monographs, and the International Communication Bulletin. He is co-author of Discovering Mass Communication (1992). Dr. Roberts has been the recipient of grants from the Corporation for Public Broadcasting, the Florida Endowment for the Humanities, the National Endowment for the Humanities, Freedom Forum, Florida Department of Education, and the United States Agency for International Development. He served as executive producer of several PBS documentaries, including Giving Up the Canal (1990), Campaign for Cuba (1992), and Last Days of the Revolution (1994). The most recent Documentary Institute project, Freedom Never Dies, was completed in 2000 and aired on PBS in the spring of 2001. Dr. Roberts’ research interests are documentary film and the impact of media on society.

Robinson, Judy L. Journalism. Robinson is the Executive Director of the Florida Scholastic Press Association. She received her MAMC and Ph.D. in Mass Communications from the University of Florida. Her research interests include media & new media literacy, changing roles of scholastic journalism organizations, development and role of mobile media and diffusion & reinvention: podcasting. She recently presented “New Freedoms in Media: Teaching the Digital Journalism of Tomorrow.” She currently teaches Developing Digital Online Learning.


Spiker, Ted. Journalism. Creative activities: Writing for national consumer magazines. Specializes in health, fitness, narrative and essays. Contributing editor to Men’s Health magazine, editor-at-large of Women’s Health magazine, and work has also appeared in Outside; Fortune; O, The Oprah Magazine; Runner’s World; Prevention; In Style; Sports Illustrated Women; St. Petersburg Times; Writer’s Digest; The Philadelphia Inquirer Sunday Magazine and more. Co-author of two national bestselling health books, including YOU: The Owner’s Manual. Former articles editor for Men’s Health magazine. Also interested in research about the magazine industry with special emphasis on the effects and trends in magazine covers. Scholarly paper about the images portrayed in 9/11 magazine covers appeared in the Journal of Magazine and New Media Research (Spring 2003). Courses taught include Magazine & Feature Writing, Advanced Magazine & Feature Writing, Applied Magazines, Magazine Management, and Journalism as Literature.


Tripp, Bernell. Journalism. Specializes in sports writing and has won several awards for her spot sports coverage and sports writing. Before joining the College of Journalism and Communications, Tripp was a sports writer for the Pensacola News and freelanced for the Orlando Sentinel, Florida Times-Union and the New Orleans Times-Picayune.

Wagner, Elaine. Advertising. Wagner specializes in design, graphic production, and issues related to teaching creative classes. Her research addresses teaching with “mastery learning” techniques, and accommodations for learning disabled students. Research has appeared in Journal of Advertising Education and Journalism and Mass Communication Educator. Wagner has made numerous peer-reviewed presentations at conferences organized by the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) and the American Academy of Advertising (AAA). She also presents workshops related to computer production and design; and she is in the process of completing a book: Why do they do it that way? Q&A about print production and media insertion. Wagner's creative activity has been acknowledged by the Library of Congress; published in Creativity 33 and Step Inside Design magazine; and she has received numerous Addy awards. She also has received awards for teaching and service at the local and national level. Wagner currently serves on the editorial advisory board of Journal of Advertising Education.


ACADEMIC INTEGRITY IN GRADUATE STUDIES IN THE COLLEGE OF JOURNALISM AND COMMUNICATIONS

All graduate students in the College of Journalism and Communications are expected to conduct themselves with the highest degree of integrity. It is the students’ responsibility to ensure that they know and understand the requirements of every assignment. At a minimum, this includes avoiding the following:

Plagiarism: Plagiarism occurs when an individual presents the ideas or expressions of another as his or her own. Students must always credit others’ ideas with accurate citations and must use quotation marks and citations when presenting the words of others. A thorough understanding of plagiarism is a precondition for admittance to graduate studies in the college.

Cheating: Cheating occurs when a student circumvents or ignores the rules that govern an academic assignment such as an exam or class paper. It can include using notes, in physical or electronic form, in an exam, submitting the work of another as one’s own, or reusing a paper a student has composed for one class in another class. If a student is not sure about the rules that govern an assignment, it is the student’s responsibility to ask for clarification from his instructor.

Research integrity: The integrity of data in mass communication research is a paramount issue for advancing knowledge and the credibility of our professions. For this reason any intentional misrepresentation of data, or misrepresentation of the conditions or circumstances of data collection, is considered a violation of academic integrity.

Misrepresenting data reported in a thesis or dissertation is a clear violation of the rules and requirements of academic integrity and honesty.

Any violation of the above stated conditions is grounds for immediate dismissal from the program and will result in revocation of the degree if the degree previously has been awarded.

I have read and understand this document, and I agree to abide by these standards.

Name (please print) ______________________________ Date ____________________________

Signature ____________________________________________
Avoiding Plagiarism

By the time you reach graduate school, you should already have had the opportunity to write a research paper, and so you should have had some instruction in how to cite others’ work properly to ensure academic honesty and to give credit to those upon whose work they are drawing for their own papers. However, recent problems with plagiarism and improper citation have revealed that many students apparently do not understand what constitutes plagiarism or how to avoid plagiarizing by using others’ work correctly. This guide is meant to clarify what is acceptable use of others’ work and what is not.

Even after you have read this guide, however, it is imperative that students consult the instructor in each course if they have questions about properly citing others’ work. Don’t rely on your friends or other students to tell you what professors expect. Ask the professors themselves, and keep asking questions until you are certain you understand how material drawn from others’ work should be credited.

What types of materials must I cite to avoid plagiarism?
In short, everything. Any material you use, from any source, MUST be properly cited. If you yourself did not write the material – and if you did not write it the way it appears in the paper – you must give credit to the original author or source. This includes material from scholarly publications, newspapers, magazines, advertising, press releases, television programs, web pages, conference papers, speeches, etc.

How should I cite material copied word-for-word from another source?
If you use material copied verbatim from any other source, you must enclose the verbatim material in quotation marks to indicate that the particular wording of the passage was not your own. For instance, look at the material below, drawn from an article published in the Journal of Health Communication.

“The results also show that the depiction of young models in ads for youth brands is not simply a consequence of the fact that people generally find younger models more attractive than older models. In the ads for the adult brands, such as Merit, Eve, and Carlton, few people perceived the models as less than 25 years old. Those brands are clearly targeted toward adults, usually promising lower tar and nicotine than other brands in an effort to encourage brand switching by addicted smokers, and consequently the models they depict are also clearly adults. Some brands in this study usually regarded as adult brands, notably Lucky Strike and Parliament, did feature models who appeared to a sizable proportion of participants to be under 25, perhaps indicating an effort to reposition these brands as youth brands.”

Talk is Cheap: The Tobacco Companies’ Violations of Their Own Cigarette Advertising Code
JEFFREY JENSEN ARNETT
Journal of Health Communication, 10:419–431, 2005

If you used part of a sentence from this segment of the article, it should appear like this:

Arnett (2005) concluded that the data “also show that the depiction of young models in ads for youth brands is not simply a consequence of the fact that people generally find younger models more attractive than older models” (p. 429).

The citation style might vary depending on which reference style you are using, but all reference styles require that you enclose the word-for-word material in quotation marks and indicate the page on which it appeared.

If you used the entire passage, most reference styles would require that you single-space the material and indent it from both margins. The indentation and single-spacing then take the place of the quotation marks to show that the wording is that of the original author, not yours.
The results also show that the depiction of young models in ads for youth brands is not simply a consequence of the fact that people generally find younger models more attractive than older models. In the ads for the adult brands, such as Merit, Eve, and Carlton, few people perceived the models as less than 25 years old. Those brands are clearly targeted toward adults, usually promising lower tar and nicotine than other brands in an effort to encourage brand switching by addicted smokers, and consequently the models they depict are also clearly adults. Some brands in this study usually regarded as adult brands, notably Lucky Strike and Parliament, did feature models who appeared to a sizable proportion of participants to be under 25, perhaps indicating an effort to reposition these brands as youth brands. (Arnett, 2005, p. 429).

What if I want to paraphrase what another author wrote?

The key to paraphrasing properly is to make sure you’re summarizing the meaning of the other author’s work in your own words, not simply making slight modifications to the original author’s wording. For instance, the “paraphrase” below is not correct:

Arnett (2005) concluded that his data showed that the portrayal of younger models in ads for youth brands was not merely a result of the reality that consumers generally find younger models more attractive. He argued that in the ads for adult-targeted brands, such as Merit, Eve, and Carlton, only a few people saw the models as less than 25 years old. Those brands are obviously targeted toward adults, typically advertising lower tar and nicotine than other brands in an attempt to encourage addicted smokers to switch brands, so the models they use are clearly adults.

In this incorrect paraphrase, a few words (which appear in boldface) have been changed; however, the essential structure of the information still mirrors what was written by the original author. Thus, it still constitutes plagiarism.

A correct paraphrase would read something like this:

One explanation for the use of younger models might be that consumers have been shown to perceive younger models as more attractive. However, Arnett (2005) concluded that model attractiveness did not explain the use of younger models in ads for youth-targeted cigarette brands because few participants perceived the models used in adult-targeted brands, such as Merit, Eve, and Carlton, as appearing younger than 25. These brands, usually aimed at persuading addicted smokers to switch brands, typically emphasize the brands’ lower tar and nicotine and use models who are obviously adults older than 25.

An important note about paraphrasing:
You’ll note that the preceding example of correct paraphrasing still includes the author’s name and the year the article was published. This is to make it clear that the ideas stated there are not yours – they are someone else’s.
What if I don’t have the original article but want to cite a work I’ve seen mentioned in another article?

First, you should be aware that citing someone else’s explanation of what a different author has said generally is not recommended. In most cases, you should seek out the original work because it’s always possible that when you read the original work, you will disagree with the interpretation of that work by the author whose citation you had seen.

However, if you cannot find the original work, your in-text citation makes reference to both the original work and the article in which you found it described. In the reference list, you will show that you were quoting from someone else’s citation of the work.

For instance, let’s say that you want to use this quote from James Tiedge and colleagues concerning the third-person effect: “In either case, most people appear to be willing to subscribe to the logical inconsistency inherent in maintaining that the mass media influence others considerably more than themselves” (Tiedge, Silverblatt, Havice & Rosenfeld, 1991, p. 152).

But you can’t find the original work – instead, you only have the citation from Richard Perloff’s chapter in a book. In the text, cite both works:

“In either case, most people appear to be willing to subscribe to the logical inconsistency inherent in maintaining that the mass media influence others considerably more than themselves” (Tiedge, Silverblatt, Havice & Rosenfeld, 1991, p. 152, as cited in Perloff, 2002).

In the reference list, however, you would ONLY list Perloff:


What if there’s no author to cite?

Let’s say you want to use a passage from the First Amendment Center’s report on its 2005 State of the First Amendment Survey. If you were going to use the following paragraph word-for-word, you’d simply enclose the passage (or the part of it you used) in quotation marks. Instead of listing the author – because there isn’t one listed – you would credit the report itself in the reference (according to APA style – other styles may differ). In this case, it’s an online report, so there is no page number to list. Instead, you would list the paragraph number. In the reference list, you would provide the full citation for the report, including the URL at which the report can be found.

“Nearly 80% of respondents agreed that broadcasters should be allowed to televise the proceedings of the U.S. Supreme Court, though less than half agreed that broadcasters should be able to televise any courtroom trial they wish.” (“State of the First Amendment,” 2005, ¶11).

You’d use a similar procedure if you were going to paraphrase the material from that paragraph:

The State of the First Amendment survey (2005) revealed that less than 50 percent of respondents believe broadcasters should have free reign to televise any courtroom trial; however, almost 8 in 10 respondents supported broadcasts of U.S. Supreme Court cases.
The penalties for plagiarism

Any violation of the above stated conditions *in any class taken at UF* is grounds for immediate dismissal from the program and will result in revocation of the degree if the degree previously has been awarded.

This document applies to all students taking courses in the College of Journalism and Communications. If you are not a student in our college, please sign the document and return it to your professor.

I have read and understand this document, and I agree to abide by these standards.

___________________________________
Print Name     Date

___________________________________
Signature

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## HIGHLIGHTS IN THE COLLEGE’S HISTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>SPECIAL EVENT</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1906</td>
<td>University News, forerunner of Independent Florida Alligator, first published.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1925</td>
<td>Legislature approves appropriation for setting up Department of Journalism and hiring full-time professor. First full-time professor, Orland Kay &quot;O.K.&quot; Armstrong, sets up Department of Journalism.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1927</td>
<td>Faculty expands to two as Elmer J. Emig arrives.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1928</td>
<td>First degrees in journalism conferred in June. WRUF-AM goes on air.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1929</td>
<td>Elmer J. Emig named Department head, July 1, 1929.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1947</td>
<td>In summer term, first master's degree conferred.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>Faculty expands to three when John Paul Jones, Jr., arrives.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949</td>
<td>School of Journalism founded, July 1, 1949. Rae O. Weimer named Director of School. WRUF-FM goes on air.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>School of Journalism accredited, July 1, 1950.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1954</td>
<td>School expands to School of Journalism and Communications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1955</td>
<td>School accredited in Advertising. School moves to Stadium Building.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1956</td>
<td>University's first teaching by television started in School.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Board of Control designates University of Florida to have only state School of Journalism and Communications in Florida. WUFT-TV goes on air. School accredited in Radio-Television.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1959</td>
<td>James &quot;Mickey&quot; Ellenberg, Jr., becomes 500th journalism graduate at June Commencement.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1967</td>
<td>Board of Regents votes for School to become College.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1968</td>
<td>John Paul Jones, Jr., named Dean of College.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1969</td>
<td>100th student graduated from master's program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>Communication Research Center becomes a full-time operation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1972</td>
<td>College departmentalized into Advertising, Broadcasting, Journalism, and Public Relations.</td>
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<td>1973</td>
<td>Independent Florida Alligator becomes independent and moves off-campus.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1976</td>
<td>Ralph L. Lowenstein named Dean of College. School accredited in Public Relations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>College moves into Weimer Hall in spring quarter.</td>
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<td>1980</td>
<td>College initiates &quot;Professional Summer&quot; program for faculty members.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td>WUFT-FM goes on air.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>500th student graduated from master's program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>W10BR (now WRUF) goes on the air.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>In May, first two doctoral degrees in mass communication conferred.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Terry Hynes named Dean of College. The Interactive Media Lab is established.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Graduate programs received highest overall ratings in the nation in <em>U.S. News and World Report</em>.</td>
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<tr>
<td>YEAR</td>
<td>SPECIAL EVENT</td>
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<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Documentary Institute joins the College of Journalism and Communications. College offers a new degree plan in documentary production.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Department of Advertising is certified as an Institute by the International Advertising Association. This is the first fully certified institute in the United States.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>College offers a new joint Juris Doctor/Ph.D. in mass communication. College awards its 50th Ph.D. degree.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>“Celebration 2000” in recognition of the 75th anniversary of the beginning of a formal journalism curriculum at UF and the 50th anniversary of Rae O. Weimer’s arrival at UF. Division of Graduate Studies and Research offers a project option in addition to thesis and non thesis options for the Master’s degree. The Graduate Division was officially renamed the Division of Graduate Studies and Research.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>College offers a new degree program in Science/Health Communication.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>New addition to Weimer Hall which houses the Radio Reading Service was dedicated. College awards its 75th Ph.D. degree College awards its 1200th Master’s degree. Master of Advertising admits first class of students</td>
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<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>College admits first students to 4/1 joint degree programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>College awards its 100th Ph.D. degree College awards first MADV degrees in spring 2004.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>John W. Wright, II named Interim Dean of the College Linda Hon named Senior Associate Dean of the College ACEJMC re-accredits the undergraduate and graduate masters’ programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>John Wright named Dean of the College of Journalism and Communications</td>
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<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>ABC News opens bureau at Weimer Hall College creates country’s first chair in Public Interest Communications</td>
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